

2021

( 6th Semester )

*Time : 3 hours*

*Full Marks : 80*

Answer from **both** the Section as per direction

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks*

*Candidates are required to answer in their own words  
as far as practicable*

**( INDIAN ECONOMY-II )**

SECTION — A

1. Answer *all* the following questions : 2 × 8
- (a) Suggest two factors influencing production in agriculture.
  - (b) What is Green Revolution ?
  - (c) Explain the meaning of industrial licensing.
  - (d) What is FEMA ?
  - (e) What do you mean by human development index ?
  - (f) What is the contribution of service sector to GDP ?
  - (g) Define Balance of Payments.
  - (h) Write two benefits of foreign capital.

SECTION — B

Answer **all** questions : 16 × 4

2. Discuss the importance of agriculture in Indian economy.

*Or*

Describe the institutional sources of rural credit in India.

3. Critically examine the Industrial Policy resolution 1956.

*(Turn Over)*

( 2 )

*Or*

Write short notes on :

(i) Trends in industrial output

(ii) Industrial labour.

4. Mention how education is important in India. Discuss the education policy of Govt. of India.

*Or*

Briefly explain :

(a) Growth of service sector in India

(b) Human development index.

5. Discuss the role of foreign capital in India's economic development.

*Or*

Analyse the trends of exports and imports in India.

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**( DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS )**

SECTION – A

1. Answer *all* the following questions : 2 × 8
- (a) Mention the causes of decline in mortality rate.
  - (b) Explain how income changes affect fertility.
  - (c) What is ceiling on land holdings ?
  - (d) Suggest steps for poverty reduction.
  - (e) Define organisational inefficiency.
  - (f) What is sustainable development ?
  - (g) What is social equilibria ?
  - (h) State the impact of migration.

SECTION – B

Answer **all** questions : 16 × 4

2. Outline the demographic profile of India. To what extent these features signify India's level of development.

*Or*

Write short notes on :

- (i) Demographic transition in India
- (ii) Link between income and human capital formation.

*(Turn Over)*

( 2 )

3. Analyse the role of agriculture in India.

*Or*

Give a brief note on land reform measures in India.

4. Write a note on individual behaviour is social environment.

*Or*

Write short notes on :

(i) Governance in Organisation

(ii) Organisation inefficiency and individual response.

5. What are externalities ? Discuss positive and negative externalities.

*Or*

Briefly explain :

(i) Environmental protection and sustainable development

(ii) Financial instability in a globalised world.

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( INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS )

SECTION – A

1. Answer *all* the following : 2 × 8
- (a) Define a free trade.
  - (b) What is protective tariff ?
  - (c) Explain the meaning of Absolute Advantage in trade.
  - (d) What is import quota ?
  - (e) Define fixed exchange rate.
  - (f) What is capital account of balance of payments ?
  - (g) Explain equilibrium in balance of payments.
  - (h) What is devaluation ?

SECTION – B

Answer **all** questions : 16 × 4

2. Critically examine comparative cost theory of international trade.

*Or*

Account for the secular deterioration in terms of trade of developing countries.

3. Analyse the effects of tariff in a partial equilibrium system.

*(Turn Over)*

( 2 )

*Or*

Give a brief note on controversies in trade policy.

4. Critically examine balance of payment theory of foreign exchange.

*Or*

Write short notes on :

- (i) Mint par theory
- (ii) Case for fixed exchange rate.

5. Explain the structure of balance of payments of a country.

*Or*

Discuss devaluation as a measure of removing deficit in Balance of payments. What are its conditions of success.

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2021

( 6th Semester )

*Time : 3 hours**Full Marks : 60*Answer from **both** the Section as per direction*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks**Candidates are required to answer in their own words as far as practicable***( DISTANCE EDUCATION )**

## SECTION – A

1. Answer any *six* of the following . Write within *two* sentences each : 2 × 6
- (a) State any two characteristics of distance learners.
- (b) Write any two aims and objectives of distance education.
- (c) Write any two objectives of personal contact programme.
- (d) State any two features of self instructional material.
- (e) State any two constraints for organisation of personal contact programme.
- (f) Write any two problems of distance Learner.
- (g) Write any two objectives of student support-service.
- (h) What is virtual university ?

## SECTION – B

Answer **all** questions : 12 × 4

2. Define distance education. Discuss its features. 6 + 6

*Or*

What do you mean by personal contact programme ? Discuss various constraints in the organisation of personal contact programme. 3 + 9

3. What do you understand by SIMs ? Justify the needs for SIM in distance education. 3 + 9

*(Turn Over)*

( 2 )

*Or*

Discuss the needs and principles of developing self instructional materials in distance education. 6 + 6

4. Who are distance learners ? What are their characteristics ? 3 + 9

*Or*

What are common problems of distance learners ? Discuss some strategies and steps of facilitating distance learners. 6 + 6

5. What do you mean by Open school ? State its nature and objectives. 2 + 5 + 5

*Or*

Give a description of different forms of distance education and their roles. 12

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2020

(6th Semester)

Time : 3 hours

Full Marks : 80

Answer from **both** the Sections as per direction

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**(INDIAN ECONOMY-II)**

**SECTION - A**

1. Answer *all* the following questions : 2 x 8

- (a) Suggest two measures for improving agricultural productivity.
- (b) Small scale and cottage industries are important for decentralisation of economic power. Comment.
- (c) Industrial Sickness.

(Turn Over)

( 2 )

- (d) Forced sale is one of the defects of agricultural marketing. Explain.
- (e) Ceiling on land holding.
- (f) What are the objectives of import substitution.
- (g) Write a note on MRTP Act.
- (h) National Rural Health Mission.

SECTION-B

Answer all questions : 16 x 4

- 2. What are the main causes of low productivity of Indian agriculture ? Suggest measures to remedy the problem.
- Or
- Review the measures adopted for removing defects of agricultural marketing in India.
- 3. Discuss the role of small scale Industries in the development of Indian Economy.

AH ECO -13

( Continued )

( 3 )

Or

Explain in detail the different sources of Industrial finance.

- 4. Define Balance of Payment. What are the causes of disequilibrium in BOP ?

Or

Explain in detail the significance of service sector in Indian Economy.

- 5. Give a brief analysis of the development of education in India after Independence.

Or

What is the role of Foreign capital in economic development of a developing country ?

AH ECO -13

BA-1,900

2020

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( DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS )

SECTION—A

1. Answer *all* the following questions : 2 x 8

- (a) Decreasing Sex ratio is not a good sign for the society. Comment.
- (b) Write a note on Infant Mortality Rate.
- (c) Write a note on New Agricultural Strategy.
- (d) What is Consolidation of holding ?

( Turn Over )

- (e) Global Warming is the result of environmental degradation. Explain.
- (f) Define Sustainable Development.
- (g) Explain the relationship between growth of knowledge and skill formation.
- (h) How unequal treatment within household can be checked?

SECTION-B

Answer all questions : 16 x 4

- 2. Explain in brief on Demographic features of Indian Economy. What picture it reveals on Indian Economy?

Or

Define the concept of Human Development. What are the factors that contribute for Human Capital?

- 3. Consolidation of holding does not effect the pattern of ownership of land. Comment.

Or

What is credit intermediation ? What role it plays in reduction of poverty in India ?

- 4. Write a note on natural Eco system for sustainable development.

Or

How has economic growth degraded the environment ? Explain in detail.

- 5. Industrial activity in developing countries contribute to global change. Explain.

Or

Foreign Aid plays an important role in the economic development of a country. Suggest measures to increase the inflow of Foreign Aid.

2020  
(6th Semester)

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( INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS )

SECTION—A

1. Answer *all* the following questions : 2 x 8

- (a) Write a note on Gross Barter Terms of Trade.
- (b) Distinguish between tariff and non-tariff barriers.
- (c) Explain the term Factor endowment.

- (d) What is equilibrium rate of exchange ?
- (e) Balance of payment always balances comment.
- (f) Distinguish between inter-regional and international trade.
- (g) Give economic arguments for free trade.
- (h) Discuss various instruments of trade policy.

SECTION-B

Answer all questions : 16 x 4

- 2. Explain the various types of terms of trade. What are the factors that influence the terms of trade of a country ?

Or

Explain the merits and demerits of protection as a trade policy in developing countries.

- 3. Critically examine the classical theory of International trade.

Or

What are the factors that influence the gain from International trade ?

- 4. Critically examine the purchasing power parity theory of exchange rate.

Or

What are the causes of adverse Balance of Payment ? How can it be corrected ?

- 5. Give arguments infavour of flexible exchange rate.

Or

Differentiate between free trade and protection. What is the rationale policy for an underdeveloped country ?

2019

( 6th Semester )

Time : 3 hours

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**( INDIAN ECONOMY-II )**

SECTION — A

1. Answer *all* the following questions : 2 × 8

- (a) What are important objectives of land reforms in India ?
- (b) Write a short note on regulated market.
- (c) Explain the concept of MRTTP Act.

( Turn Over )

( 2 )

- (d) Name the principal indicators of health care.
- (e) Mention any four benefits of education.
- (f) What is medical tourism ? Explain.
- (g) Write a short note on special economic zone (SEZ).
- (h) Explain the importance of FDI in India.

SECTION - B

Answer all questions : 16 x 4

2. (a) Explain the impact of new agricultural strategy in the Indian economy. Analyse the achievements and weakness of this strategy.

Or

- (b) What are causes and consequences of rural indebtedness in India ? Suggest remedial measures to solve it.

3. (a) What are the problems of Industrial Sickness in India ? Explain its magnitude and suggest remedies.

AH ECO-13

( Continued )

( 3 )

Or

- (b) Critically analyse Industrial Policy of 1991.
4. (a) Explain the growth and contribution of service sector to GDP of India.

Or

- (b) Health care in India is an emerging challenge of social infrastructure. Explain.

5. (a) Discuss the changes in composition and direction of India's foreign trade since 1991.

Or

- (b) Explain the export promotion policies adopted by government of India.

AH ECO-13

BA-2,000



Or

(b) Write notes on :

- (i) Environmental externalities
- (ii) Politics of multilateral agreement in trade.

2019

( 6th Semester )

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( DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS )

SECTION - A

1. Answer all the following questions : 2 x 8

- (a) Write a short note on evidence of unequal treatment within households.
- (b) Explain the relationship between death rate and birth rate during demographic transition.

( 2 )

- (c) Explain the concept of growth of knowledge and skill formation.
- (d) Distinguish between sub-division and fragmentation of land holding.
- (e) Why consolidation of land holding is an important instrument of land reform policy? Explain.
- (f) Explain in brief the contractual relationship between tenants and land lord.
- (g) Write a short note on interlinkages between rural factor markets.
- (h) Write a short note on sustainability of renewable resources.

SECTION - B : 16 x 4

2. (a) Discuss the theory of demographic transition during the process of economic development.

AH ECO-14

( Continued )

( 3 )

Or

- (b) What are the problems of human capital accumulation? Explain the criteria for investment in human capital formation.
3. (a) Discuss the role of agriculture in the process of economic development of a country.

Or

- (b) Analyse the impact of land reform policy in raising the productivity of agriculture in underdeveloped countries.
4. (a) Discuss the role of individual behaviour in promoting social environment of a country.
- Or
- (b) What are the reasons for which effective team work is important for all organisations? Explain.
5. (a) Explain the need for foreign aid for a country. What are the problems being faced to foreign aid? Suggest measures to curb it.

AH ECO-14

( Turn Over )

2019

(6th Semester)

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(INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS)

SECTION—A

1. Answer all the following questions : 2 x 8

(a) What is the difference between gross and net barter terms of trade ?

(b) Explain the Pauper labour argument of the policy of protection.

(c) Write a short note on outsourcing.

( Turn Over )

( 2 )

- (d) Give three important features of multinational corporations.
- (e) Distinguish between spot and forward exchange rate.
- (f) Write three important functions of foreign exchange market.
- (g) Write a short note on cyclical disequilibrium in balance of payment.
- (h) Write a short note on Crowling Peg exchange rate system.

SECTION - B

Answer all questions : 16 x 4

- 2. (a) Critically examine the doctrine of comparative cost.
- Or
- (b) Discuss Heckscher-Ohlin theorem of international trade.

AD ECO-04

( Continued )

( 3 )

- 3. (a) Explain the factors responsible for the growth of multinational corporations. Is there any danger of MNC's? Explain.

Or

- (b) Discuss various instruments of trade policy.
- 4. (a) Critically examine the purchasing power parity theory in determination of rate of exchange.

Or

- (b) Explain the influence of monetary and fiscal policy on exchange rate.
- 5. (a) Discuss various measures for correcting disequilibrium in balance of payment of a country.

Or

- (b) Distinguish between balance of trade and balance of payment. Do you think balance of payment is always balances? Explain.

AD ECO-04

BA-2,000